Lesson 5.3 Solving Direct Proportion Problems

Write a direct variation equation and find the indicated value.

	E		
y va	aries directly as x , and $y = 6$ when $x = 2$.	Since y is directly proportional	
a)	Write an equation that relates y and x .	to x, you can use $\frac{1}{x} = k$ to find the constant of propertionality	
	. v б	the constant of proportionality.	
	Constant of proportionality: $\frac{y}{x} = \frac{z}{2} = $		
	The direct proportion equation is $y = 3$	bx.	
b)	Find v when $x = 6$	C.	
27			
	Method 1	Method 2	
	Use a proportion.	Use a direction proportion equation.	
	$\underline{6} = \underline{y}$	When $x = \underline{6}$ and $y = \underline{3x}$	
	2 6		
	$2 \cdot y = 6 \cdot 6$	$y \equiv 5 \cdot 6$	
	2y = 36	y = 18	
	2y _ 36		
	$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$		
	y = 18		
c)	Find x when $y = 24$.		
	Method 1	Method 2	
	Use a proportion.	Use a direction proportion equation.	
	6 24	24 34	
	$\frac{0}{2} = \frac{21}{x}$	When $y = \underline{24}$ and $y = \underline{3x}$,	
($6 \cdot x = 24 \cdot 2$	24 = 3x	
	6x = 48	24 3v	
	6x 48	$\frac{27}{3} = \frac{35}{3}$	
	$\overline{6} = \overline{6}$		
	x = 8	$\mathcal{B} = x$	

Date: _____

Complete.

- **1.** p varies directly as r, and p = 12 when r = 3.
 - **a)** Write an equation that relates *p* and *r*.

Constant of proportionality: $\frac{p}{r} =$ _____ = ____

The direct proportion equation is p =_____ r.

b) Find p when r = 4.

Method 1

Use a proportion.





Use a direction proportion equation.



p = _____

c) Find r when p = 40.

Method 1

Use a proportion.



Method 2

Use a direction proportion equation.



Write a direct variation equation and find the indicated value.

- **2.** m varies directly as n, and m = 18 when n = 6.
 - **a)** Write an equation that relates *m* and *n*.
 - **b)** Find m when n = 3.
 - c) Find n when m = 36.
- **3.** y varies directly as x, and y = 5 when x = 10
 - **a)** Write an equation that relates y and x.
 - **b)** Find y when x = 8.
 - c) Find x when y = 25.
- 4. s varies directly as q, and s = 2 when q = 5.
 - **a)** Write an equation that relates *s* and *q*.
 - **b)** Find s when q = 25.
 - c) Find q when s = 8.

x	2	a)	5	
у	10	15	b)]
a) $\frac{2}{10} = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{30}{10} = \frac{30}{10} = \frac{30}{10} = \frac{30}{10} = \frac{30}{10} = \frac{30}{10} = \frac{2}{10} = $	$= \frac{x}{15}$ $= x \cdot 10$ $= 10x$ $= \frac{10x}{10}$ $= x$ $= \frac{5}{10}$ $= x$ $= \frac{5}{10}$	Since y is directo x, you can ure asoning to sunknown valu	ctly proportional use proportional olve for the es.	

In each table, y is directly proportional to x. Complete the table.

Complete.



In each table, y is directly proportional to x. Complete the table.

6.	x	2	a)	5
	У	14	28	b)

7.	x	4	a)	16
	У	1	3	b)

8.	x	3	a)	7
	у	42	70	b)

Solve. Show your work.

Example

The mass of a collection of copper coins, *y* grams, is directly proportional to the number of coins in the collection, *c*. The mass of 12 coins is 36 grams.

a) Find the constant of proportionality.

Constant of proportionality: $\frac{y}{c} = \frac{36}{12} = \underline{3}$

The constant of proportionality is <u>3</u>.

b) Write an equation that relates *y* and *c*.

The direct proportion equation is y = 3c.

c) Find the mass of a collection of 30 coins.

When $c = \underline{30}$ and $y = \underline{3c}$, $y = \underline{3 \cdot 30}$ $y = \underline{90}$

The mass of a collection of 30 coins is $\underline{90}$ grams.

Complete.

- The number of tourists, n, in a tour group, is directly proportional to the number of buses, c, a travel agent needs to reserve. A travel agent reserves 6 buses for 360 tourists.
 - a) Find the constant of proportionality.



b) Write an equation that relates *c* to *n*.

The direct proportion equation is _____.

c) Find the value of c when n = 240.

When $n = ___$ and $n = ___c, ___= __ \cdot c$

____ = ___

____ = ____

N	a	m	е	•
	9		~	۰

Solve. Show your work.

- **10.** The number of cell phones produced by a manufacturer, *s*, is directly proportional to the number of hours, *h*, that the production line is operational. The production line is capable of producing 72 cell phones in 48 hours.
 - a) Find the constant of proportionality.
 - **b)** Write an equation that relates *s* and *h*.
 - c) Find the value of s when h = 40.
- **11.** The number of loaves of bread, *N*, produced at a local bakery is directly proportional to the time it takes to bake the bread, *T*. It takes 4 hours to bake 220 loaves of bread.
 - a) Find the number of loaves of bread baked in 1 hour.
 - **b)** Write an equation that relates *N* and *T*.
 - c) How long does it take to bake 330 loaves of bread?
- **12.** The distance traveled by an aircraft, *d* miles, is directly proportional to the duration of the flight, *t* hours. It takes 3 hours to travel 1,350 miles.
 - a) Find the distance the aircraft travels in 1 hour.
 - **b)** Write an equation that relates *d* and *t*.
 - c) How long does it take to travel 2,250 miles?