	Name Period Date		-	University of Boulder	of Colorado
Google PhET Mo	Iarity html5	Solute Amount (moles) 1.0	Solution Volume (Liters) 1.0	-11	Solution Concentration (Molarity) 5.0
CLICK! Molarity 1.2.4 – https://phet.coirac. Cobalt chioride Pc (II) chioride Copper s	ids) PhET do.edu//molarity//mel University of Colorado Boulder ≁ tassium dichromate Gold (III) chloride Potassium chromate Nickel ulfate Potassium permanganateMolarity.	0.50 mol	0.50 L	St States	0 1.00 M
_L	Part 1 Directions: Click "Show values"	٦	Show values	Solute: Drink mix	0
0.50 mol 0.50 L	Move the sliders up and down to see how	they af	fect Mo	plarity.	00 M

Molarity is moles per Liter, that is, how many moles of solute (entire salt) is dissolved per Liter of solution.

Part 1: Determining saturation concentration How concentrated can you get each solution before the solution is saturated? If you can't saturate the solution, write the largest value you can make. Write the values in the table.

Coba	lt chloride	Put saturation concentration here	Potassium chromate	Put saturation concentration here
Potas	sium permanganate	Put saturation concentration here	Nickel (II) chloride	Put saturation concentration here
Potas	sium dichromate	Put saturation concentration here	Copper sulfate	Put saturation concentration here
Gold	(III) chloride	Put saturation concentration here	Cobalt (II) nitrate	Put saturation concentration here

Drink mix

Part 2: Calculating Molarity - Drink Mix Using the simulation and the formula for Molarity above, complete the table below using Drink Mix.

Moles of	Liters of Solution (L)	Molarity of Solution (M)	Moles of	Liters of Solution (L)	Molarity of Solution (M)
.53	.79	Solution (W)		.78	.59
.86	.34		.88		1.8
1.0	.20		.35	.84	
.67	.67			.64	.85

Post-lab Questions:

- 1. Can you dissolve .35 moles of Potassium Permanganate (KMnO₄) into 500 mL of water? ______ Why? / Why not? (please show work)
- 2. Can 750 mL of water dissolve 0.60 moles of gold (III) chloride, AuCl₃? _____ Why? / Why not? (please show work)

Going further – extrapolating results that you cannot test in the simulation.

- 3. Can 1750 mL of water dissolve 4.6 moles of Copper Sulfate CuSO₄? _____ Why? / Why not? (please show work)
- 4. What is the minimum amount of water is needed to dissolve 3mol potassium dichromate? (please show work)

AA31 Labs

https://phet.colorado.edu/sims/html/molarity/latest/molarity_en.html